

1 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs below. A

1. My parents (found) me an apartment in Tokyo.

私に / アパートを

2. I (cooked) Sally some Japanese food for supper.

サリ-に / 日本食を

3. I (paid) him one hundred dollars for the guitar.

彼に / 100ドルを

4. She (told) me her secrets.

私に 彼女の秘密を

2 Complete each sentence so that they mean the same thing. B

1. a) I lent my friend the best-selling book.

b) I lent the best-selling book to my friend.

2. a) I showed the old lady the way to the bank.

b) I showed the way to the bank to old lady.

3. a) Ann bought her sister a nice dress.

b) Ann bought a nice dress for her sister.

4. a) She got her brother a new CD.

b) She got a new CD for her brother.

第4文型 SVO₁O₂

* O₁ は 誰に (ト)

O₂ は 何を (モノ・コト)

にあたる語(句)がくる!

SVO₁O₂

↓

SVO₂ to (for) O₁

* O₁ と O₂ の順序を入れ替える
とは、O₁ の前に to が for を
いれなければなりません!

* 動詞の意味で使われる!
PI4 の表と説明を要チェック!!

3 Put the words in the correct order to complete the sentences. C

1. [open / I / the windows / kept / of the room].

I kept the windows of the room open.

2. We [Mimi / our cat / call].

We call our cat Mimi.

3. [happy / she / us / makes / always]. We have fun with her.

She always makes us happy.

4. I [difficult / found / very / the question].

I found the question very difficult.

4 Complete the sentences and read them aloud.

Grammar in Context

SVOC

We 1. found our tennis coach strict but kind.

SVOD

He often 2. tells us interesting stories about famous tennis players.

SVOD

Last week 3. he gave us new tennis balls.

new tennis balls to us

* 「O is C」 としてみるの意味が
通る。SVOD のとき「O is O」に
しても意味不明...

The windows of the room are open.
部屋の窓が開いている

Our cat is Mimi.
私達の猫はミミだ

We are happy.
私達はハッピーだ

The question is very difficult.
その問題はとても難しい

find O C O が C だとわかる