

Unit 2 Grammar Focus 3

1 Choose the appropriate form of the verb and complete the sentences. A

1. My brother [takes / is taking] a bath now.

↑ 副 今

2. He [remembers / is remembering] his elementary school days well.

• remember (動) (心) 覚えている (状態を表す動詞) <1-(a)③>

⇒ 進行形には使えない!

3. A lot of people [swim / are swimming] in the sea today.

↑ 副 今
今日起きている
進行中の行為

4. I [study / am studying] in the library every Saturday afternoon.

• 毎週 = 繰り返して行われる行為 <1-(b)>

注!

5. The moon [goes / is going] around the earth.

• 月は地球の周りを回るのは科学的事実 <1-(c)>
⇒ 現在形に可

2 Choose the appropriate form of the verb and complete the sentences. B

1. Jane [liked / was liking] this doll very much [when she was a child].

• like は心理を表す状態動詞 <1-(a)①>

なので、進行形には使えない!

2. Sally [walked / was walking] with a boy in the park [when I saw her].

↑ 「彼女を見た時」と過去のある時
を指している <4-(a)>

注!

3. He [visited / was visiting] his uncle in Canada for the first time last August.

初めて 過去形に可

4. My father often [took / was taking] me to the ballpark [when I was a little boy].

(-私が小さいころ、父はよく野球場へ連れて行ってくれた。) ↑ 「私が小さいころ」は過去でありても
期間が長い ⇒ 過去形

5. I [bought / was buying] a Japanese-English dictionary yesterday.

過去形に可

6. My mother [read / was reading] a book [when I came home].

(-私が帰宅した時は、母は本を読んでいた。) ↑ (2)と同じように、「家に帰ってきた時」と過去のある時を指す <4-(a)>

3 Change the verb to the appropriate form and complete the sentences. B

1. I (eat) lunch when John (call) me.

主 副
I was eating lunch [when John called me].
↑ 「〜していた」 ↑ 「〜した時に」

主: 主節(文のメインとなる節)
副: 副詞節

2. When my smartphone (ring), I (drive) my car.

副 主
When my smartphone rang I was driving my car.
副 ring (鳴る) のカク形

3. Tomoko (prepare) for a trip when we (visit) her.

主 副
Tomoko was preparing for a trip [when we visited her].
副 prepare (心を準備する)
* prepare for ~: ~の準備をする

4 Complete the sentences and read them aloud.

Grammar in Context

I bought a brand-new smartphone yesterday.
副 過去形に可

副 「昨日」は頻度を表している。

I often download music to my smartphone.
副 頻度を表している

I am listening to my favorite song now.
副 今
今している = 現在進行形

節と句の説明は
Empower p.10 参照